CONTENTS

PREFACE ..... *Vivian M. Horner and Linda G. Roberts* 9

PERSPECTIVES: POLICY AND RESEARCH

PLATO AT THE KEYBOARD: TELECOMMUNICATIONS TECHNOLOGY AND EDUCATION POLICY ..... *John Carey* 11

WHY DISTANCE EDUCATION? ..... *Jason Ohler* 22

DISTANCE EDUCATION AND FOREIGN LANGUAGES ..... *Richard D. Lambert* 35

RESEARCH ON TELECOMMUNICATED LEARNING: PAST, PRESENT, AND FUTURE ..... *Sally M. Johnstone* 49

INTERNATIONAL CASE STUDIES OF DISTANCE LEARNING ..... *Kurt D. Moses, David Edgerton, Willard E. Shaw, and Ralph Grubb* 58

FROM THE TRENCHES: MAKING IT WORK

HIGHER-EDUCATION PARTNERSHIPS IN ENGINEERING AND SCIENCE ..... *Lionel V. Baldwin* 76

MCET: CREATING THE INFRASTRUCTURE ..... *Inabeth Miller* 92

GERMAN BY SATELLITE ..... *Harry S. Wohlert* 107

INDUSTRY TRAINING AND EDUCATION AT A DISTANCE: THE IBM APPROACH ..... *Charles L. Bruce, Elizabeth J. Katz, and James A. Tomsic* 119

CHANGING TECHNOLOGY, CHANGING LEARNERS

GENDER AND DISTANCE LEARNING ..... *Cornelia Brunner* 133

EMERGING TECHNOLOGIES: IMPACTS ON DISTANCE LEARNING ..... *Christopher J. Dede* 146

TECHNOLOGY-MEDIATED COMMUNITIES FOR LEARNING: DESIGNS AND CONSEQUENCES ..... *Jan Hawkins* 159

BOOK DEPARTMENT 175

INDEX 222

BOOK DEPARTMENT CONTENTS

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AND POLITICS

BENNETT, PAUL R. *The Soviet Union and Arms Control: Negotiating Strategy and Tactics;*
MENOS, DENNIS. *The Superpowers and Nuclear Arms Control: Rhetoric and Reality.* Stephen J. Cimbala 175

BOULDING, KENNETH E. *Three Faces of Power.* Joseph Antonio Raffaele 177

FREEMAN, JOHN R. *Democracy and Markets: The Politics of Mixed Economies;*
HESLEP, ROBERT D. *Education in Democracy: Education's Moral Role in the Democratic State.* Bruce P. Frohnen 178

ZOLBERG, ARISTIDE R., ASTRI SUHRKE, and SERGIO AGUAYO. *Escape from Violence: Conflict and the Refugee Crisis in the Developing World.* Anthony Payne 179

AFRICA, ASIA, AND LATIN AMERICA

GRAHAM, SANDRA LAUDERDALE. *House and Street: The Domestic World of Servants and Masters in Nineteenth-Century Rio de Janeiro;*
BABB, FLORENCE E. *Between Field and Cooking Pot: The Political Economy of Marketwomen in Peru.* Gary W. McDonogh 179

AL-KHALIL, SAMIR. *Republic of Fear: The Politics of Modern Iraq.* Don Peretz 180

LEVI, DARRELL E. *Michael Manley: The Making of a Leader.* James Petras 181

LITTLE, DANIEL. *Understanding Peasant China: Case Studies in the Philosophy of Social Science.* Joseph W. Esherick 182

NATHAN, ANDREW J. *China's Crisis: Dilemmas of Reform and Prospects for Democracy.* John F. Melby 183

ROBINSON, MICHAEL EDSON. *Cultural Nationalism in Colonial Korea, 1920-1925.* Wayne Patterson 184

EUROPE

RABINOW, PAUL. *French Modern: Norms and Forms of the Social Environment.* Jiri Kolaja 185

UNITED STATES

ABERBACH, JOEL D. *Keeping a Watchful Eye: The Politics of Congressional Oversight;*
ROBINSON, DONALD L. *Government for the Third American Century.* Anne Permaloff 186

BURKE, JOHN P. and FRED I. GREENSTEIN. *How Presidents Test Reality: Decisions on Vietnam, 1954 and 1965.* Rene Peritz 187

DeBENEDETTI, CHARLES and CHARLES CHATFIELD. *An American Ordeal: The Antiwar Movement of the Vietnam Era.* Patrick Lloyd Hatcher 188

ECHOLS, ALICE. *Daring to Be Bad: Radical Feminism in America 1967-1975.* Kathleen B. Jones 189

FLYNT, WAYNE. *Poor But Proud: Alabama's Poor Whites.* Edmund L. Drago 190

GLATTHAAR, JOSEPH T. *Forged in Battle: The Civil War Alliance of Black Soldiers and White Officers.* William E. Pemberton 191

GRAEBNER, WILLIAM. *Coming of Age in Buffalo: Youth and Authority in the Postwar Era.* Gary Alan Fine 192

KAYDEN, XANDRA. *Surviving Power.* Fred Rotondaro 193

LUEBKE, PAUL. *Tar Heel Politics: Myths and Realities.* Mark Finkelstein 193

McMILLEN, SALLY. *Motherhood in the Old South: Pregnancy, Childbirth, and Infant Rearing.* Sherry L. Smith 194

SMITH, BILLY G. *The "Lower Sort": Philadelphia's Laboring People, 1750-1800.* Christopher Clark 195

STOTT, RICHARD B. *Workers in the Metropolis.* Jeno Paulucci 196

WELBORN, DAVID and JESSE BURKHEAD. *Intergovernmental Relations in the American Administrative State: The Johnson Presidency.* Daniel P. Franklin 197

SOCIOLOGY

BEAN, FRANK D. and MARTA TIENDA. *The Hispanic Population of the United States.* Surinder K. Mehta 198

BERGER, ARTHUR ASA. *AGITPOP: Political Culture and Communication Theory.* Laurie J. Wilson 199

CONDIT, CELESTE M. *Decoding Abortion Rhetoric: Communicating Social Change.* Sally L. Kitch 200

CROMLEY, ELIZABETH COLLINS. *Alone Together: A History of New York's Early Apartments.* Luella A. Adams 201

HOFFERT, SYLVIA. *Private Matters: American Attitudes toward Childbearing and Infant Nurture in the Urban North, 1800-1860.* Sherri Broder 202

KUSHNER, HOWARD I. *Self-Destruction in the Promised Land: A Psychocultural Biology of American Suicide.* Joel S. Meister 203

LOCKHART, CHARLES. *Gaining Ground: Tailoring Social Programs to American Values*; LEE, ALFRED McCLUNG. *Sociology for People: Toward a Caring Profession.* Carl Milofsky 204

MAZLISH, BRUCE. *A New Science: The Breakdown of Connections and the Birth of Sociology.* Karl Peter 206

NELKIN, DOROTHY and LAURENCE TANCREDI. *Dangerous Diagnostics: The Social Power of Biological Information.* William Petersen 207

POPENOE, DAVID. *Disturbing the Nest: Family Change and Decline in Modern Societies.* Mary Jo Neitz 208

SPICKARD, PAUL R. *Mixed Blood: Intermarriage and Ethnic Identity in Twentieth-Century America.* Joseph Stewart, Jr. 209

SUZUKI, DAVID and PETER KNUDTSON. *Genethics: The Clash between the New Genetics and Human Values.* Robert Lilienfeld 210

ECONOMICS

COHEN, MARK NATHAN. *Health and the Rise of Civilization.* Meredeth Turshen 211

CORNFIELD, DANIEL B. *Becoming a Mighty Voice: Conflict and Change in the United Furniture Workers of America.* Ronald L. Filippelli 212

JACKSON, JOHN. *The World Trading System: Law and Policy of International Economic Relations.* Joe N. Weatherby 214

WALLERSTEIN, IMMANUEL. *The Modern World-System.* Vol. 3, *The Second Era of Great Expansion of the Capitalist World-Economy, 1730-1840s.* David Ludden 215